



Thermogravimetric analyser

- Furnace 50-1000°C with 1°C resolution for 19 samples
- Balance with 0.0001 gram sensitivity, adapted for high temperatures
- 2 carousels, 20 crucibles and 20 crucible covers
- 2 Thermocouples for precise temperature control
- PC controlled
- PC with software, keyboard and mouse, TFT monitor
- Ergonomic design

Thermogravimetry is based on the continuous recording of mass variation of a sample specifically related to temperature change.

The method can be used to analyse organic, inorganic and synthetic materials.

The Eltra Thermostep Advantages

Productivity

- Ease of use easy to load samples.
- Efficient cooling system and heater design rapid cool down from 300°C.

Versatility

- Automatic closing & opening of crucible lids during analysis at a user defined temperature.
- Change of atmosphere, oxygen or nitrogen at a user defined temperature.

Low Cost of Ownership

- User-friendly innovative Windows® based software.
- Import and export of data to LIMS
- Flexibility control of four Thermosteps with one PC
- High precision 4 place balance.
- Accurate temperature control.
- High temperature, low cost, laser cut steel carousels.
- Designed for low cost maintenance and external temperature verification.

Versatility

- Determination of multiple sample parameter with one analysis
- Automatic closing and opening of crucible covers during analysis
- Automatic switching of atmospheres (oxygen or nitrogen) during analysis.

Thermostep of ELTRA can determine multiple parameters such as moisture, volatiles, ash, gypsum purity etc. on each sample during one analysis.

The Thermostep can analyse 19 samples with crucible covers simultaneously with sample weights up to 5 grams.

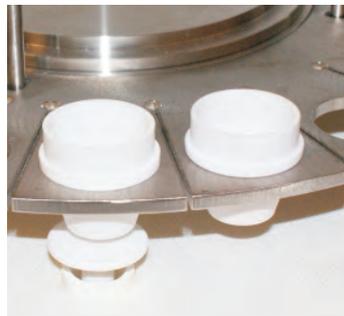
At the start of the cycle the crucibles are placed in the carousel and individually weighed to establish their tare weight.

Each crucible is then presented to the operator for sample loading. The starting sample weight is stored in the program and when all crucibles have been loaded the analysis begins.

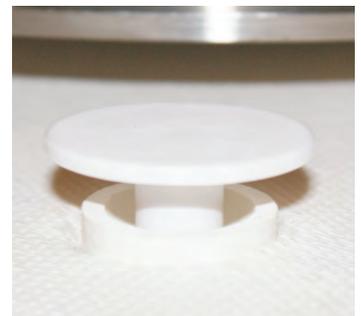
The Thermostep can determine multiple thermogravimetric parameters such as moisture, volatiles and ash on each sample during one analysis. For example, during a run of coal samples the crucible covers are automatically raised at a user defined temperature and the atmosphere change from nitrogen to oxygen as required without any need for the operator to intervene **Start & Go**. This greatly reduces the analysis time and from a safety aspect there is no longer a requirement for the operator to handle hot crucible lids mid analysis.

In each phase of the program the following parameters can be programmed.

1. Phase temperature
2. Ramp rate to Phase temperature.
3. Phase time or constant weight (weight deviation).
4. Atmosphere. Inert or Oxidizing.



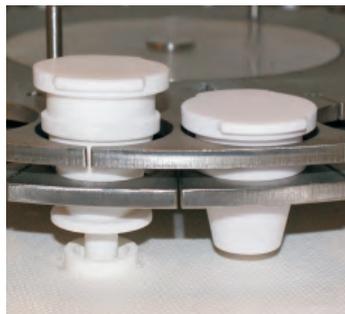
The crucible cover carousel is lifted off for easy access during sample weighing.



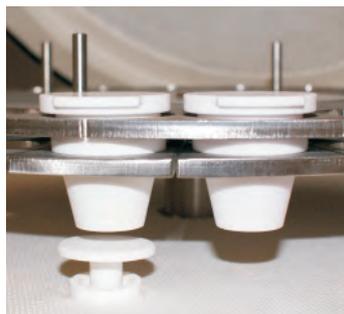
Integrated four decimal place balance and solid ceramic pedestal for high precision analysis.



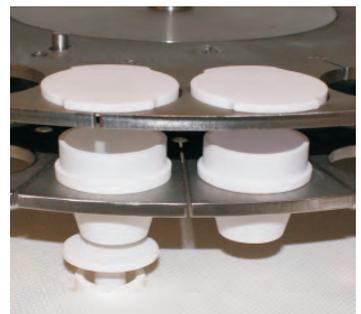
Lid carousel inserted after completion of sample weighing.



Crucible covers are automatically weighed prior to analysis.



Crucible covers can be open or closed automatically during analysis.



No need for operator intervention, avoiding the risk of injury when compared to the manual removal.

Innovative Furnace design

- Good access to sample carousel easy to load and weigh samples.
- Efficient cooling system - rapid cool down from 300°C.

The Thermostep unique furnace design allows easy access to the carousel for loading of the samples. The Thermostep furnace is lifted clear of the carousel when the lid is raised giving the operator very good access for loading, weighing and cleaning.

The bell-shaped upper heating element in the lid is sealed and has no holes for gases to escape. This helps to keep the atmosphere stable within the furnace and eliminates the "chimney effect".

The duration of thermogravimetric analysis depends from cooling time at the end of the analysis, when all sample parameters are taken already. During the cool down cycle the furnace lid is gradually opened step by step at factory set temperatures.

This greatly reduces the thermal shock to the heater and slowly introduces room temperature air. At 550°C the furnace lid is fully opened. At 300°C the internal cooling fan is raised.

The furnace has been designed to allow fan forced cooling air from the internal fan to circulate around the carousel, samples and furnace, rapidly bringing the temperature from 300°C to ambient. This innovation has greatly reduced the analysis time and increased the sample throughput.

During analysis, an external cooling fan extracts combustion gases and prevents the transfer heat to components located below the heating elements.



Easy access to carousel for loading and cleaning.



At 300°C the internal cooling fan is raised for faster cooling down cycle.



Cool air from the internal fan circulates around the carousel, samples and furnace.

High Precision Temperature Control.

- Measurement of temperature directly above the weighing position.
- External temperature check and calibration.
- Software temperature calibration

Accurate temperature control is the key to high precision. To provide the highest precision the Thermostep measures the internal furnace temperature within two thermocouples. One is located in the zone above the weighing pedestal, whereas the other is located inside the isolation material of the heating elements.

The furnace temperature calibration can be verified using a certified thermocouple and temperature meter. The certified thermocouple can be inserted into the spare thermowell located next to the instruments thermocouple. This will give a good comparison of the temperature within the furnace.

The **temperature calibration program** ensures that the temperature over its dynamic range is completely linear. By using a precision external temperature probe it is possible to measure temperatures at different levels over the dynamic range. These external measurements are programmed into the **temperature calibration program** and any offsets are automatically compensated for.

Built to last

- High quality components ensure accurate results and long lasting.
- Engineered for low maintenance with good accessibility.

The Eltra Thermostep TGA is built using high quality components. The four decimal place precision balance is made by a namable manufacturer and has a maximum weight range of 80 grams. Should the need arise to service or replace the balance it can be exchanged with an alternative model.

The sample carousel is rotated by a precision stepping motor. The motor and gearbox has 32000 steps per revolution which equates to 1600 steps between each sample position. The lifting up & down of the carousel is pneumatically controlled.

The ceramic fiber furnace heater is made up of two sections upper & lower. When the lid is closed the two heater sections fit together to form a seal ensuring good insulation and temperature stability. The ceramic crucibles and the laser cut, high temperature alloy carousel will provide years of good service at an affordable price. Steel crucibles are also available as an option.

The Eltra Thermostep has been designed with ease of maintenance in mind. When the instrument requires service, several metal panels around the instrument can be easily removed to gain access to all the major internal components.

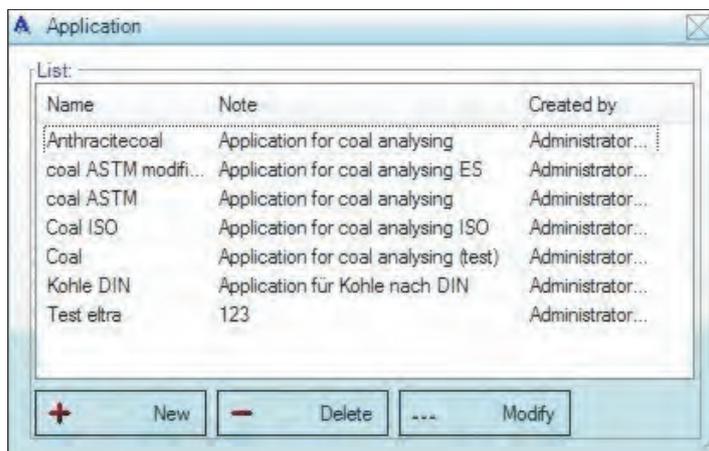
Software Innovations!

- Graphical, Windows® based software.
- Configurable for several individual operators.
- Flexible application development and data storage.
- Export and import of data to and from LIMS.
- Multiple TGAAnalysers controlled by one PC.
- Diagnostic functions

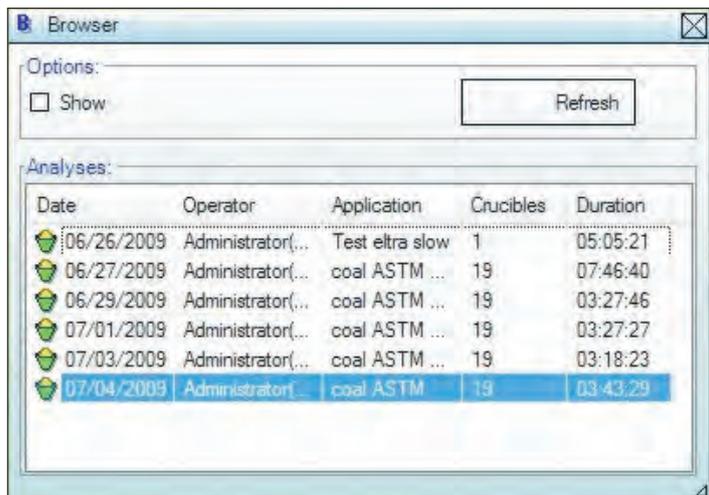
The Eltra Thermostep TGA software runs on a Windows® based operating system and can be adapted for several individual operators. Password protected entry to the software for administrators and laboratory management secures the integrity of applications.

Applications can be developed and modified from existing applications. They can be renamed and tested without any change occurring to the original application.

Each TGA result is stored as raw data and can be displayed graphically to show weight loss, temperature and time at each stage of the analysis cycle. The software offers an individual adaptable processing of the results at the basis of the raw data.



The hard drive offers virutally unlimited storage space for applications and data storage.



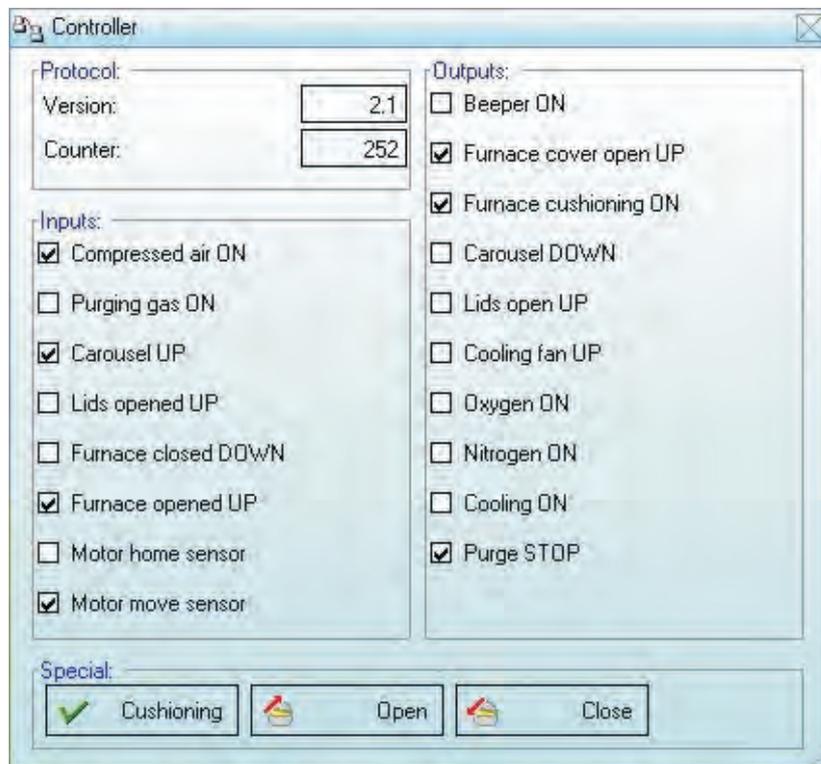
Position	Id	Gewicht	Moisture	Va	As	FCa	Vd	Ad	m2	m3	m4
01	92510-7	0.9546	0.9047	12.60864	11.82147	74.66518	12.72271	11.92842	0.9658	0.86037	0.1176
02	92510-7	1.0824	0.89616	12.33723	11.82557	74.94104	12.44779	11.93155	1.0727	0.93916	0.128
03	92510-7	0.9934	0.92611	12.41264	11.8482	74.81305	12.52276	11.95793	0.9842	0.86089	0.1177
04	92510-7	1.0174	0.91409	12.67996	11.8046	74.40235	12.93668	11.91251	1.0081	0.87707	0.1201
05	92510-22	1.0385	0.71257	9.35654	9.09003	80.84086	9.42321	9.15481	1.0311	0.93393	0.0944
06	92510-22	1.0116	0.73151	8.9176	9.08462	81.26627	8.98283	9.15107	1.0042	0.91399	0.0919
07	92510-22	1.0028	0.71799	9.14742	9.1444	80.99019	9.2131	9.21005	0.9956	0.93087	0.0917
08	92510-22	1.0681	0.71154	9.21494	9.13772	80.93969	9.28041	9.20274	1.0605	0.96208	0.0976
09	92510-23	0.9793	3.53314	17.62301	12.95824	65.88962	18.24565	13.41607	0.9447	0.77212	0.1269
10	92510-23	0.9797	3.53168	17.46466	13.01419	65.88946	18.08146	13.47381	0.9451	0.774	0.1275
11	92510-23	1.0025	3.51122	16.74095	12.97796	64.77027	19.39898	13.43323	0.9673	0.77942	0.1301
12	92510-23	1.0431	3.4896	23.39012	13.09599	60.02471	24.20634	13.55256	1.0667	0.76272	0.1386
13	92510-27	0.9878	1.75137	24.35433	29.20632	44.68798	24.78087	29.71783	0.9705	0.72993	0.2895
14	92510-27	1.0163	1.69241	24.32484	29.19414	44.78861	24.73652	29.68822	0.9591	0.75189	0.2967
15	92510-27	1.0781	1.72526	24.41588	29.2459	44.61296	24.83712	29.75046	1.0595	0.78627	0.3153
16	92510-27	1.0678	1.75126	24.31959	29.24705	44.6631	24.74447	29.75324	1.0491	0.78943	0.3123
17	92510-68	1.0495	3.48737	29.05785	28.72797	37.52681	30.8991	29.72362	1.0129	0.69954	0.3015
18	92510-68	1.0201	3.49966	29.67318	28.85624	38.23192	30.71164	29.69597	0.9844	0.6817	0.2917
19	92510-68	1.0915	3.47229	30.01801	28.57536	37.93436	31.06632	29.56757	1.0536	0.72595	0.3119

Individual sample data can be imported from LIMS (Laboratory Information Management System) into the software saving valuable time when loading samples into the TGA. The sample data and results can also be exported to LIMS to be combined with others results acquired from the same sample by other analysis methods.

The Eltra Thermostep TGA software incorporates an easy to use diagnostic section which monitors the input and output state of each function of the instrument.

Multiple Thermostep TGA instruments (at least 4) can be controlled by one PC simultaneously - a saving in hardware and laboratory space.

Eltra continuously strive to improve their products, working closely with customers to provide practical assistance and software development where necessary.



Following instruments from ELTRA may be interesting for you:

CS-580 Double Dual range Carbon / Sulfur Determinator

The CS-580 incorporates the latest in combustion technology. It is designed for the rapid simultaneous determination of carbon and sulfur in coal, coke, oil, ashes, catalysts, lime, gypsum, soils, rubber, leaves, soot, tobacco, waste, sand, glass etc. The CS-580 can be supplied with up to four independent infrared cells. The sensitivity of these cells can be customized to meet specific requirements. The IR-absorption lengths can be individually selected to offer optimum precision for the analysis of high and low levels of both, sulfur and carbon. The CS-580 features a micro controller, a high temperature resistance furnace up to 1550°C and solid state infrared detectors with auto zero and auto range control.

CHS-580 Simultaneous Carbon, Hydrogen and Sulfur Determinator

Based at the CS-580 this determinator is equipped with three independent infrared cells. It is designed for the rapid simultaneous determination of carbon and sulfur in coal, coke, ores, minerals, slags etc. The combustion gases coming from the furnace pass through the Hydrogen cell first and then through a moisture absorber. The dried water-free gases then pass through the CO₂ and SO₂ cells. As there is no moisture present in the CO₂ and SO₂ cells, there cannot be any influence from the hydrogen present on the carbon and sulfur results.

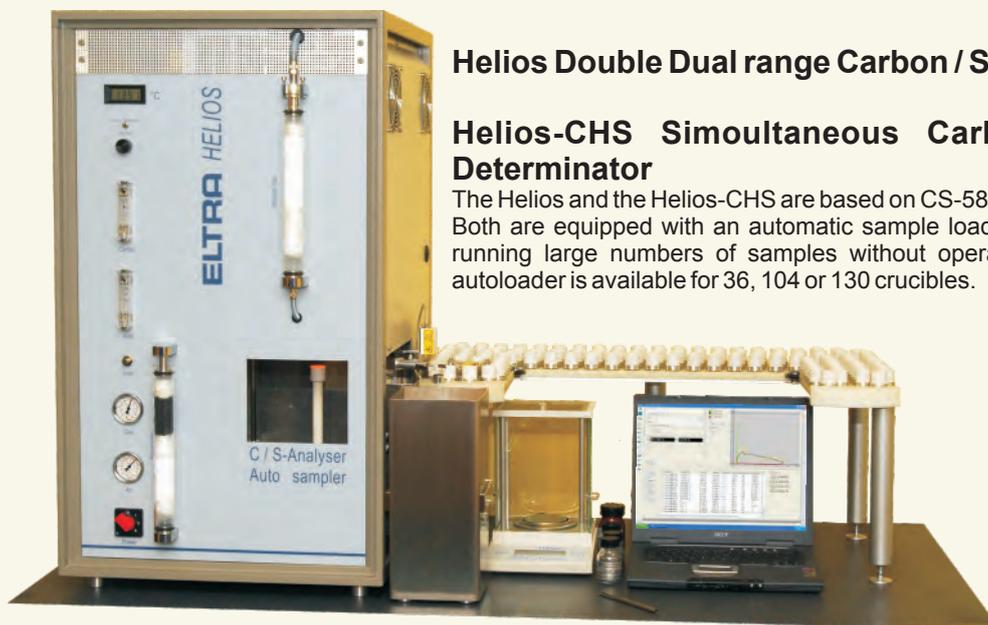
Determinators with Autoloader:

Helios Double Dual range Carbon / Sulfur Determinator

Helios-CHS Simultaneous Carbon, Hydrogen and Sulfur Determinator

The Helios and the Helios-CHS are based on CS-580 resp. CHS-580.

Both are equipped with an automatic sample loading device, the autoloader, which enables running large numbers of samples without operator intervention. The robust and reliable autoloader is available for 36, 104 or 130 crucibles.



ThermoStep Specifications

METHODOLOGIES

Complies with AOAC, AACC, ASTM D5142,
DIN EN ISO 9001, PN-G 04560

PRECISION

0.02% RSD (1 σ , 1g sample)

MAXIMUM SAMPLE SIZE

5 grams (maximum)

NUMBER OF SAMPLES

19 (+1 reference)

NUMBER OF LIDS

20

BALANCE RESOLUTION

0.0001g

FURNACE TEMPERATURE

Ambient (to 1000°C)

TEMPERATURE CONTROL

Minimum 40°C

Maximum 1000°C

Accuracy 2% of set point or $\pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ (whichever is greater)

Stability 2% of set point or $\pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ (whichever is greater)

GAS FLOW RATE

1 to 10 l/min adjustable

GAS PRESSURE

Air 5 to 6 bar (75 to 90 psi)

Nitrogen 2 to 4 bar (30 to 60 psi) internally regulated

Oxygen 2 to 4 bar (30 to 60 psi) internally regulated

MINIMUM GAS PURITY

Air 99.5%; dry, oil-free

Nitrogen 99.9%

Oxygen 99.9%

OPERATING TEMPERATURE

10°C to 30°C

Humidity

20% to 80% non-condensing

VENTILATION

NOTE: The ThermoStep must be vented to an external exhaust

Exhaust Diameter 100mm

External Blower 4 m³/min.

ELECTRICAL POWER REQUIREMENTS

ThermoStep 230V~ ($\pm 10\%$), single phase, 50/60 Hz, 16 A

External Blower 230V~ ($\pm 10\%$), single phase, 50/60 Hz, 0.25 A

Printer 230V~ 50/60 Hz

COMPUTER REQUIREMENTS

Desktop with TFT

Laptop on request

SHIPPING TEMPERATURE

-10°C to 65°C

DIMENSIONS

ThermoStep Height: 52 cm Width: 55 cm Depth: 62 cm

WEIGHT

65 kg

ELTRA

ELTRA GmbH

Mainstr. 85 Block 20

D-41469 Neuss

Germany

+(49) 2137 12822

Fax: +(49) 2137 12513

analysers@eltragmbh.com

www.eltragmbh.com

The contents of the catalogue are subject to change without prior notice for further improvement.

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